



CRIMINALITY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE

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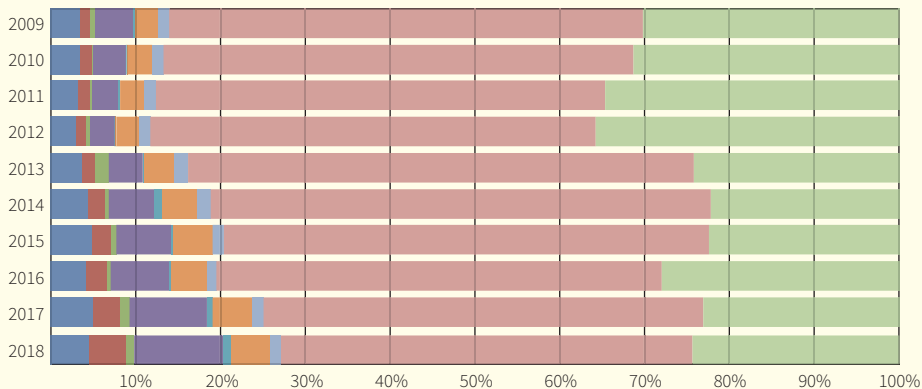
Registered crimes	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total	394 034	447 186	451 371	472 236	377 829	329 575	280 113	290 779	226 452	199 830
Crimes against life, limb and health¹⁾	14 233	15 992	15 553	15 404	14 523	14 706	13 684	12 714	11 630	9 490
homicide, voluntary manslaughter	304	313	328	243	264	257	205	226	180	162
bodily harm	12 828	14 607	14 241	13 992	13 398	13 498	12 609	11 609	10 726	8 642
Criminal offences against health²⁾	4 838	5 808	6 000	5 236	5 556	6 564	6 715	6 587	7 063	8 736
misuse of narcotic drugs ³⁾	4 823	5 781	5 982	5 214	5 445	6 159	6 059	6 032	6 544	8 146
Sexual offences and offences against sexual freedom⁴⁾	1 842	1 691	1 200	1 875	6 457	1 395	1 692	1 700	2 760	1 544
sexual violence ⁵⁾	525	586	462	506	502	391	416	404	385	337
Traffic crimes	17 664	16 447	14 001	13 084	14 804	17 637	17 695	19 830	20 651	20 922
driving under the influence of alcohol or drugs	11 113	9 916	7 783	7 090	9 030	12 728	12 998	14 981	16 155	16 673
Corruption crimes⁶⁾	964	482	740	828	1 105	3 268	761	984	1 123	2 046
active or passive bribery ⁷⁾	366	147	415	518	394	1 684	351	78	50	146
active or passive bribery of public officials ⁸⁾	542	224	248	192	591	141	333	835	945	1 653
Criminal offences against public peace⁹⁾	10 843	13 659	13 059	13 207	13 348	13 909	12 923	11 739	10 787	9 550
public nuisance	10 384	13 279	12 724	12 871	13 092	13 647	12 689	11 509	10 547	9 386
Violent crimes against property¹⁰⁾	4 975	6 111	6 115	6 646	5 562	4 972	4 258	3 661	2 990	2 436
robbery	3 159	3 396	3 203	3 036	2 298	1 954	1 443	1 141	853	710
plundering	373	1 043	1 484	1 948	2 013	1 935	1 926	1 770	1 534	1 267
Crimes against property¹¹⁾	219 179	246 825	237 814	246 474	224 453	193 797	159 736	152 006	117 261	96 340
theft	162 945	185 161	182 073	184 896	167 656	141 625	111 446	92 149	78 311	62 349
embezzlement	4 341	3 966	4 054	4 782	4 332	4 634	2 769	2 657	2 452	2 562
fraud	29 555	32 137	27 906	36 911	37 345	33 362	31 976	43 383	22 197	19 180

Registered perpetrators / Perpetrators of crime ¹²⁾		2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 first half year	2018 second half year
Total¹³⁾		120 083	129 945	120 529	108 306	109 876	108 466	101 494	100 933	92 896	53 460	58 437
male		97 510	107 290	99 967	90 030	91 739	90 130	84 849	84 446	77 902	44 647	48 642
0–13 years		2 146	2 247	2 233	2 160	1 779	1 194	1 136	1 371	1 145	721	251
14–17 years		8 519	9 408	9 338	8 579	8 715	7 257	6 421	6 311	5 222	2 707	3 068
18–24 years		20 113	22 418	21 026	18 908	19 912	19 317	17 588	17 658	15 408	8 998	9 046
25 years and older		66 732	73 217	67 370	60 383	61 333	62 358	59 704	59 105	56 127	32 221	36 277
female		19 793	22 655	20 558	18 276	18 027	17 640	16 576	16 440	14 957	8 788	9 790
0–13 years		427	531	482	444	375	293	239	291	264	152	49
14–17 years		1 659	2 077	2 040	1 837	1 758	1 531	1 451	1 364	1 270	698	647
18–24 years		3 341	3 830	3 289	2 960	2 955	3 021	2 805	2 675	2 407	1 428	1 630
25 years and older		14 366	16 217	14 747	13 035	12 939	12 793	12 080	12 108	11 016	6 510	7 464
Accused persons		2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Total¹⁴⁾		91 255	90 927	93 567	82 887	79 039	88 497	79 956	80 274	72 681	67 195	
Types of indictment	accusation	84 924	83 674	85 331	74 189	67 485	73 967	69 195	65 576	60 174	57 773	
	omission of the trial	18 656	18 489	17 921	14 702	12 608	14 561	15 130	14 693	14 872	15 829	
	arraignment	6 327	7 250	8 236	8 694	11 548	14 528	10 761	14 698	12 507	9 421	
Final court decisions	conviction	86 120	86 067	88 382	75 533	74 249	83 697	76 394	77 023	70 006	64 970	
	acquittal	3 002	2 866	3 029	3 957	3 032	3 074	2 142	2 053	1 571	1 246	
	termination of the procedure	2 133	1 994	2 156	3 397	1 758	1 726	1 420	1 198	1 104	979	
Convicted persons		2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
Total		86 120	86 067	88 382	75 533	74 249	83 697	76 394	77 023	70 006	64 970	
by age groups												
juvenile		6 304	6 001	6 301	5 268	5 605	5 970	5 149	4 598	3 884	3 507	
adult		79 816	80 066	82 081	70 265	68 644	77 727	71 245	72 425	66 122	61 463	
by types of punishments												
life imprisonment		12	25	11	22	36	27	39	34	21	16	
fix-term imprisonment		27 912	29 142	32 078	28 652	27 461	29 277	26 439	25 363	22 942	20 449	
sentenced to serve imprisonment		9 403	9 766	10 504	9 683	9 331	10 221	9 742	9 517	8 367	7 533	
community service		6 796	9 350	12 125	12 209	13 548	15 032	12 940	12 526	10 926	9 358	
fine		36 272	30 391	24 477	18 012	16 692	21 547	21 285	22 824	23 270	23 790	

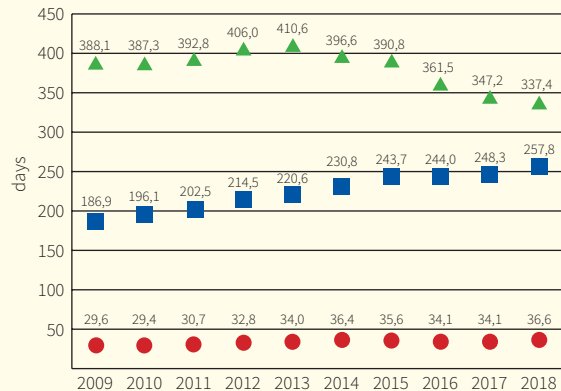
Convicted persons	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total	86 120	86 067	88 382	75 533	74 249	83 697	76 394	77 023	70 006	64 970
<i>of which: by types of crimes committed</i>										
Crimes against life, limb and health¹⁾	9 599	9 804	10 149	9 265	9 213	9 973	9 166	8 517	7 638	6 939
homicide, voluntary manslaughter	270	236	221	284	286	228	209	240	182	176
bodily harm	8 736	9 068	9 455	8 525	8 450	9 300	8 550	7 877	7 046	6 379
Criminal offences against health²⁾	2 342	2 199	2 471	2 343	2 242	2 539	2 817	3 080	3 209	3 603
misuse of narcotic drugs ³⁾	2 332	2 188	2 455	2 327	2 210	2 474	2 631	2 895	3 010	3 319
Sexual offences and offences against sexual freedom⁴⁾	606	590	536	586	539	621	641	771	693	655
sexual violence ⁵⁾	259	252	214	249	205	257	240	260	239	215
Traffic crimes	14 737	12 444	11 237	9 536	10 315	14 200	14 519	16 452	16 855	16 815
driving under the influence of alcohol or drugs	11 025	9 510	8 587	7 262	8 320	12 073	12 576	14 507	14 939	14 974
Corruption crimes⁶⁾	224	303	310	228	334	273	275	351	254	250
active or passive bribery ⁷⁾	52	77	69	45	75	80	92	120	106	60
active or passive bribery of public officials ⁸⁾	143	207	202	139	203	149	119	172	108	159
Criminal offences against public peace⁹⁾	10 291	10 834	11 598	11 149	11 595	12 876	11 824	11 305	10 227	9 017
public nuisance	10 213	10 764	11 523	11 059	11 525	12 782	11 746	11 223	10 148	8 932
Violent crimes against property¹⁰⁾	3 070	3 033	3 200	2 800	2 782	3 224	3 062	2 763	2 407	2 063
robbery	1 765	1 743	1 682	1 489	1 448	1 639	1 515	1 335	1 076	897
plundering	126	130	182	235	278	400	444	499	618	633
Crimes against property¹¹⁾	34 859	35 373	36 786	29 972	28 526	30 861	26 235	24 530	21 710	18 738
theft	22 261	22 850	23 944	20 319	19 709	21 186	17 635	16 448	14 421	12 273
embezzlement	2 113	2 085	2 204	1 846	1 751	2 001	1 506	1 518	1 239	1 053
fraud	6 605	6 684	6 806	4 952	4 588	5 020	4 437	3 981	3 634	3 182

Persons in penal institutions¹⁵⁾	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total	15 360	16 328	17 210	17 179	17 841	17 890	17 449	17 658	17 343	16 303
persons in pre-trial detention	4 502	4 803	4 875	4 888	5 053	4 400	3 978	3 646	3 401	2 694
convicted persons	10 590	11 241	12 028	11 981	12 391	13 073	13 027	13 519	13 390	13 038
persons sentenced to involuntary treatment	186	174	180	182	183	151	162	165	185	179
assigned to custody	82	110	127	128	214	224	239	328	367	392
detainees	–	–	–	–	–	–	43	–	–	–
Total expenditure in budget (HUF million)	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Police ¹⁶⁾	243 449,7	263 381,5	228 021,2	264 047,3	235 753,8	299 286,2	370 593,4	415 971,4	496 685,8	542 820,5
Prosecutorial bodies	29 973,9	28 532,3	30 613,6	36 869,6	39 677,5	38 256,4	38 982,4	41 423,2	45 883,8	49 438,6
Judiciary	70 235,2	70 442,3	74 838,3	79 814,2	86 267,2	89 271,1	89 811,0	92 787,0	99 103,2	114 648,2
Prison service	43 843,4	40 781,5	48 489,2	51 141,1	58 144,9	51 760,9	56 915,6	58 095,2	92 726,7	110 397,5
Number of personnel	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Police ¹⁷⁾	32 474	33 450	33 862	36 660	36 426	36 595	37 057	37 414	38 513	39 813
Number of prosecutors ¹⁸⁾	1 660	1 741	1 786	1 809	1 825	1 876	1 876	1 882	1 878	1 887
Office of the Prosecutor General	111	106	100	98	109	113	108	106	108	110
chief prosecution offices of appeal	37	38	35	37	39	39	40	38	35	41
chief prosecution offices, district and district-level prosecution offices	1 510	1 597	1 651	1 673	1 677	1 717	1 719	1 729	1 733	1 734
Number of judges ¹⁹⁾	2 908	2 906	2 906	2 875	2 910	2 932	2 895	2 902	2 986	2 984
Curia (Supreme Court)	97	91	91	91	92	92	92	92	92	92
regional courts of appeal	163	165	165	165	157	160	168	170	172	180
tribunals and district courts	2 648	2 650	2 650	2 619	2 661	2 680	2 635	2 640	2 722	2 712
criminal law area	1 064	1 059	1 059	1 092	943	1 034	1 066	1 091	1 089	1 092
Prison Service personnel	7 786	8 236	7 811	8 329	8 001	8 487	8 785	8 856	11 391	11 391

Registered crimes by the Chapters of the Criminal Code



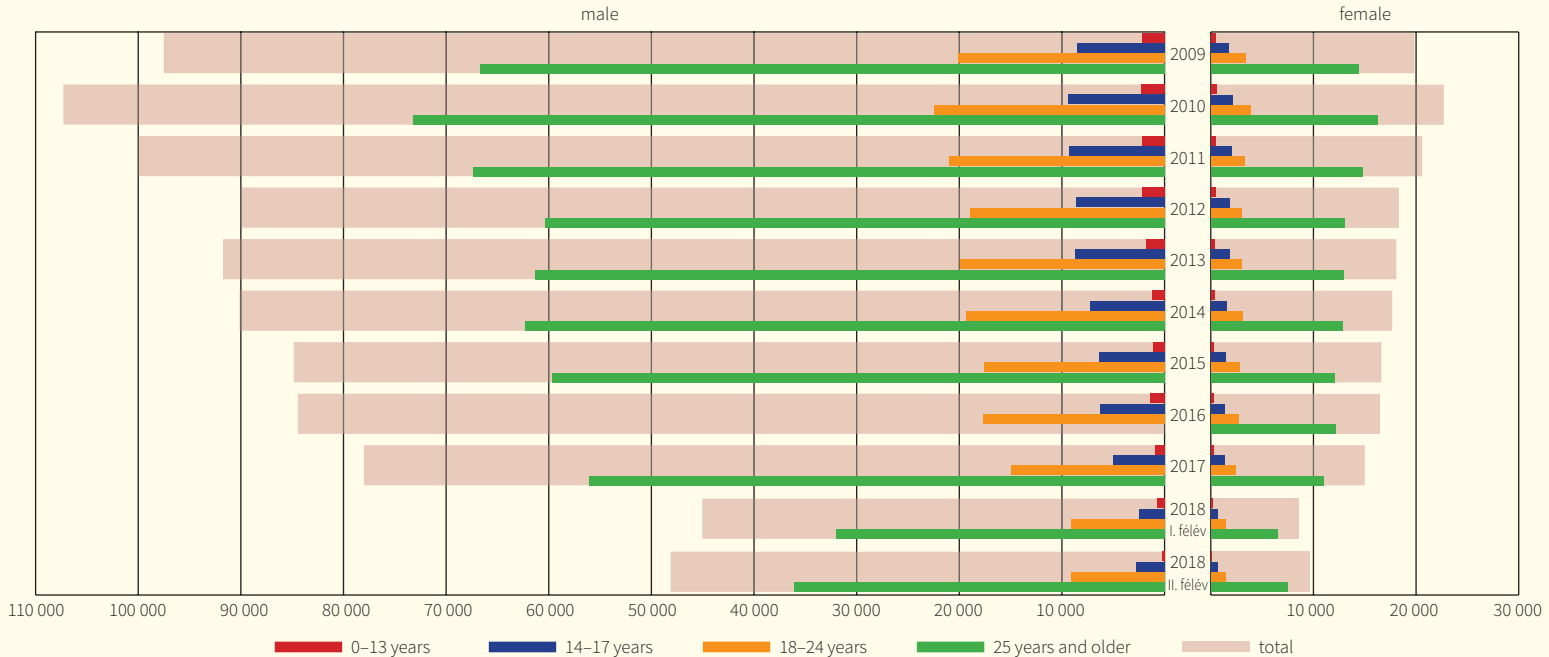
Average duration (in days) of the main stages of criminal proceedings conducted against accused persons²⁰⁾



- from the date of the decision on ordering an investigation to the date of receipt of documents by a first instance prosecution office
- from the date of receiving documents at prosecution of the first instance to the date of indictment
- ▲ from the date of indictment to the date of the final court decision

- Crimes against life, limb and health¹⁾
- Criminal offences against health²⁾
- Sexual offences and offences against sexual freedom⁴⁾
- Traffic crimes
- Corruption crimes⁶⁾
- Criminal offences against public peace⁹⁾
- Violent crimes against property¹⁰⁾
- Crimes against property¹¹⁾
- Other crimes

Registered perpetrators / Perpetrators of crime by sex and age groups



Notes

- 1) Total number of crimes under Chapter XV of Act C of 2012 (hereinafter: NCC, by the New Criminal Code) and crimes under Title I in Chapter XII of Act IV of 1978 (hereinafter: OCC, by the Old Criminal Code).
- 2) Total number of crimes under Chapter XVII of NCC and crimes pursuant to Sections 265, 279, 282–283/B and 285 of OCC.
- 3) Total number of crimes pursuant to Sections 176–182 of NCC and Sections 282–282/C of OCC.
- 4) Total number of crimes under Chapter XIX of NCC and Title II in the Chapter XIV of OCC.
- 5) The data are grouped by the Section 197 of NCC, which are equivalent (in limited ways) to Sections 197 and 198 of OCC (rape, sexual assault).
- 6) Total number of crimes under Chapter XXVII of NCC and Title VII–VIII in the Chapter XV of OCC.
- 7) Total number of crimes pursuant to Sections 290–291 of NCC and Sections 251–252, 254, 258/B (including paragraphs 3–4), 258/C of OCC.
- 8) Total number of crimes pursuant to Sections 293–294 of NCC and Sections 250, 253, 258/B (including paragraphs 1–2), 258/D of OCC.
- 9) Total number of crimes under Chapter XXXII of NCC and crimes pursuant to Sections 153 and 268–271/A of OCC.
- 10) Total number of crimes under Chapter XXXV of NCC and crimes pursuant to Sections 273 and 321–323 of OCC.
- 11) Total number of crimes under Chapter XXXVI of NCC and crimes pursuant to Sections 300/C (including paragraphs 3–4), 313/C (paragraphs 1–6), 316–320, 324–327 and 330/A of OCC.
- 12) Starting from July 1, 2018 there has been a change of the rules applied while counting perpetrators. Instead of the previously used category („registered perpetrators”) the data published

concerns the perpetrators of crime. Because of the existing differences between these categories the numbers regarding registered perpetrators and perpetrators of crime cannot be fully compared to each other. Before July 1, 2018 if the perpetrator has committed multiple offences, only one offence has been registered. This offence had to be chosen according to these rules: the offence had to be the most typical from a criminalistic point of view, or the most seriously punishable, or the most seriously punishable that was committed as a juvenile (“registered perpetrators”). Starting from July 1, 2018 if the perpetrator has committed multiple offences, every offence committed should be registered. That is why the same perpetrator in the same case can be counted multiple times – sometimes with a different age, depending on the date when the offence was committed (“perpetrators of crime”).

- 13) Contains data of perpetrators whose sex and age was unknown.
- 14) Calculated data those contain durations between procedural deadlines independent from activities of proceeding authorities (for example suspension, postponement of the indictment).
- 15) The data refer to the state at December 31 of a given year.
- 16) The data are comparable only in restrictive ways because of the structural changes in budgets.
- 17) Number of the professional personnel.
- 18) Including prosecutors assigned to the Ministry of Justice.
- 19) Excluding the number of judges assigned to the National Office for the Judiciary. The data of years 2014–2018 include the number of judges assigned to the National Office for the Judiciary as well.
- 20) Including cases of convicted persons in which the representation of the prosecution was taken over from a (substitute) private accuser.

Sources

Standard Criminal Statistics of Investigation Authorities and Prosecutors: *registered crimes and registered perpetrators/perpetrators of crimes*;

Representation of Prosecution Information System: *accused and convicted persons; Average duration (in days) of the main stages of criminal proceedings conducted against accused persons*;

Statistical tables of the Hungarian Prison Service National Headquarters: *number of persons in penal institutions*;

Data supplied by Hungarian National Police Headquarters, the Office of the Prosecutor General, the National Office for the Judiciary, the Hungarian Prison Service National Headquarters: *budget and personnel data*.