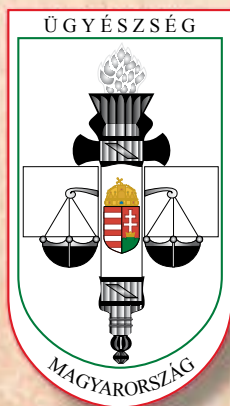


CRIMINALITY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE

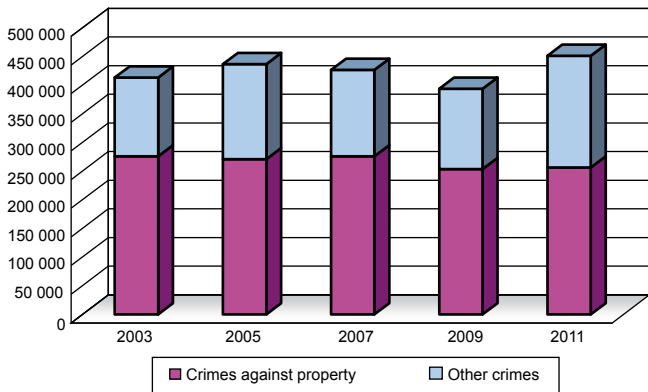
2003–2011



PUBLISHED BY THE OFFICE
OF THE PROSECUTOR GENERAL
Hungary, 2012

Crimes	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011
Total recorded crimes	413 343	436 522	426 914	394 034	451 371
Crimes against property, total¹⁾	275 891	270 740	276 193	253 366	256 175
<u>of which:</u>					
those not exceeding the value limit for petty offences ²⁾	45 961	31 031	54 806	51 571	59 929
burglary	47 269	42 588	40 846	37 698	45 273
theft of a motor vehicle ³⁾	18 525	16 178	15 017	11 212	19 455
theft from a motor vehicle	24 075	25 131	20 982	14 460	13 702
fraud	33 151	22 431	41 250	29 555	27 906
Forgeries ⁴⁾	55 141	62 277	58 815	50 027	84 070
Crimes involving direct attack against the person, total	19 752	20 089	18 717	19 844	22 108
<u>of which:</u>					
homicide, including attempt	378	313	296	275	275
serious bodily harm, including attempt	11 494	12 383	11 180	12 430	13 987
kidnapping	25	7	7	14	12
rape ⁵⁾	535	642	468	525	462
forcible homosexual contact ⁶⁾	16	—	—	—	—
robbery ⁷⁾	3 606	3 338	3 536	3 316	4 687
Crimes involving violence and hooliganism	31 476	32 760	29 645	32 046	37 201

Proportion of crimes against property within the criminality



¹⁾ Disregarding the damage caused by them.

²⁾ From 1 June 2007 the value limit for petty offences was raised to 20,000 HUF.

³⁾ Unauthorized use of a vehicle also included.

⁴⁾ Misuse of document and counterfeiting if individual identification marks also included.

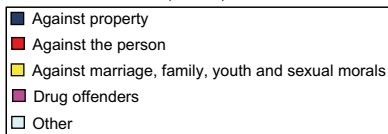
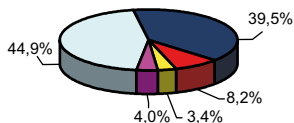
⁵⁾ Other sexual assaults also included.

⁶⁾ The offence has been deleted from the Criminal Code from 1 July 2003, according to the decision no. 37/2002 (IX. 4) of the Constitutional Court.

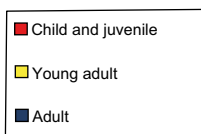
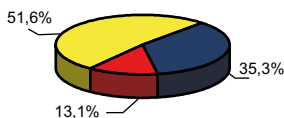
⁷⁾ Robbery through inebriation also included.

Offenders	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011
Recorded offenders, total	118 145	133 790	116 161	112 830	112 895
Crimes against property	48 017	51 379	48 110	43 034	43 816
<u>of which:</u>					
theft	22 727	25 130	22 723	22 249	22 818
burglary	6 352	5 976	5 448	3 907	4 974
robbery ¹⁾	1 861	1 853	1 949	1 743	1 835
Crimes against person	8 555	9 083	8 090	11 434	11 743
<u>of which:</u>					
homicide	375	310	302	307	290
Crimes against marriage, family, youth and sexual morals	3 729	4 414	3 764	4 123	4 253
<u>of which:</u>					
crimes against sexual morals	678	696	576	648	566
<u>of which:</u>					
rape	148	153	96	120	101
Drug offenders	2 968	7 044	3 880	4 329	5 533
Male offenders	2 679	6 316	3 497	3 926	5 034
<u>of whom:</u>					
child (under the age of 14)	5	7	3	3	8
juvenile (14 to 18 years)	334	965	337	350	550
young adult (18 to 24 years)	1 547	3 621	1 808	1 824	2 369
adult	793	1 723	1 349	1 749	2 107
Female offenders	289	728	383	403	499
<u>of whom:</u>					
child (under the age of 14)	2	2	4	1	2
juvenile (14 to 18 years)	63	202	96	58	121
young adult (18 to 24 years)	147	354	171	217	207
adult	77	170	112	127	169

Ratio of offenders in regard to the crimes, 5 years average



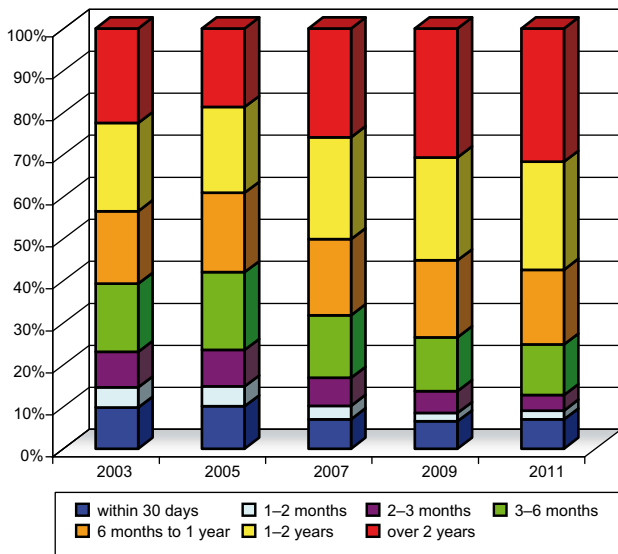
Age structure of drug offenders in the average of the last 5 years



¹⁾ Robbery through inebriation also included.

Accused persons	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011
Accused persons, total	101 458	104 647	94 125	91 387	93 751
<u>of whom:</u>					
accused by indictment ¹⁾	69 396	64 264	59 770	61 201	61 492
accused in accelerated proceedings	8 391	9 330	7 011	6 336	8 245
accused in procedure without court hearing	23 671	31 053	27 344	23 850	24 014
Trials of first instance	50 141	53 431	49 744	49 378	52 037
Cases terminated with final sentences	72 638	77 288	94 125	91 387	93 751
Length of the criminal procedure in %:					
within 30 days	9,8	10,1	7,0	6,5	7,0
1–2 months	4,8	4,7	3,2	2,0	2,1
2–3 months	8,5	8,7	6,6	5,2	3,7
3–6 months	16,2	18,5	14,9	12,8	12,0
6 months to 1 year	17,2	18,9	18,1	18,3	17,8
1–2 years	21,0	20,4	24,3	24,5	25,7
over 2 years	22,5	18,7	25,9	30,7	31,8

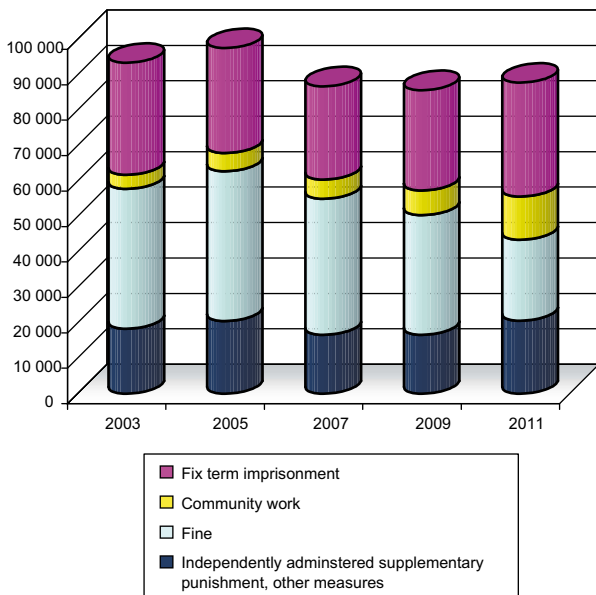
Length of the criminal proceedings from the beginning of the investigation to the final sentence



¹⁾ Due to amendments of the Act XIX of 1998 on the Criminal procedure, that became effective from 1 July 2003, some parts of data can not be compared to the ones of the previous years.

Convicted persons	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011
Convicted persons, total	93 422	97 558	86 705	86 028	88 566
<u>of whom:</u>					
adult	86 722	90 347	80 529	79 763	82 254
juvenile	6 700	7 211	6 176	6 265	6 312
Sentenced to principal punishment	75 033	77 035	70 161	69 040	67 475
<u>of which:</u>					
life imprisonment	22	10	16	15	10
fix term imprisonment	31 604	29 637	26 272	28 248	32 168
community work	3 974	5 067	5 465	7 022	12 151
fine	39 433	42 321	38 408	33 755	22 859

The evaluation punishments and measures (convicted persons)



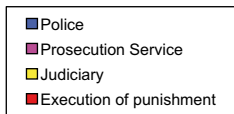
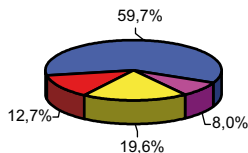
Convicted persons	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011
Convicted persons, total	93 422	97 558	86 705	86 028	88 566
<u>of whom:</u>					
Crimes against the person	7 534	7 589	6 502	7 584	13 434
Traffic crimes	16 071	17 648	17 232	13 780	11 251
Crimes against marriage, family, youth and sexual morals	2 358	2 922	2 769	2 935	3 542
<u>of whom:</u> crimes against sexual morals	679	677	561	543	538
Crimes against the purity of state administration, the administration of justice and public life	3 257	3 508	2 953	2 941	3 806
<u>of which:</u> corruption	361	339	285	217	266
Crimes against public order	18 920	21 204	19 137	18 866	28 385
<u>of which:</u> misuse of drugs	1 369	1 726	2 150	2 058	2 574
Economic crimes	5 068	6 014	4 444	4 891	6 440
Crimes against property, total	40 022	38 662	33 668	35 031	39 885
<u>of which:</u>					
theft, burglary	25 608	23 937	20 422	20 612	23 969
embezzlement	2 217	2 146	1 820	1 927	2 196
fraud	4 777	4 819	5 121	6 394	6 811
robbery	1 684	1 710	1 414	1 709	1 676
Other crimes	192	11	0	0	19
Persons in custody	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011
Persons in custody, total	16 691	14 226	12 358	13 836	12 918
<u>of whom:</u>					
in preliminary arrest	5 213	4 328	3 505	4 412	2 641
sentenced to imprisonment	11 478	9 898	8 853	9 424	10 277
<u>of whom:</u>					
Hungarian	11 142	9 183	8 612	9 181	10 020
European	296	622	202	213	239
African	11	17	10	5	2
Asian	23	67	25	23	16
Others	6	9	4	2	0
Supplementary punishments, other measures	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011
Independently imposed supplementary punishments or other measures	18 389	20 522	16 616	16 646	20 619
Supplementary punishments or other measures imposed with principal punishments^{1); 2)}	17 255	28 742	29 581	28 070	22 248
<u>of which:</u>					
supervision by probation officer	4 362	2 454	2 361	2 990	3 385
expulsion	757	770	516	419	148
forfeiture of assets	35	233	598	1 266	2 525
confiscation	2 759	3 326	3 111	3 126	3 686

¹⁾ Figures after year 2003 comprehend the numbers of prohibition from public affairs and of prohibition from driving vehicles.

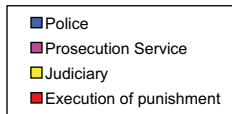
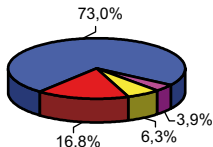
²⁾ Figures after year 2005 comprehend the supplementary punishments applied by the Military Prosecution Offices.

Budget (in million HUF)	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011
1. Budget of the Police¹⁾	154 590,7	167 567,3	204 788,4	243 449,7	228 021,2
2. Budget of the Public Prosecution Service	21 388,0	29 157,0	29 822,0	29 973,9	30 613,6
3. Budget of the Judiciary	52 802,9	69 581,2	70 280,3	70 235,2	74 838,3
– Supreme Court	1 974,0	2 505,6	2 488,1	2 478,9	2 503,5
– Regional Courts ²⁾	2 230,4	4 236,8	4 156,9	4 252,7	4 107,7
– County (Capital) and local courts	48 598,5	62 838,8	63 635,3	63 503,6	68 227,1
4. Budget of the penitentiary establishments	34 371,0	38 749,8	41 016,4	43 843,4	48 489,2

Composition of budget expenditure in 2011



Composition of the personnel in 2011



¹⁾ Due to the structural changes in the budget, there might be differences in the data specified for each year.

²⁾ Regional Courts started their activities from 1 July 2003.

Personnel	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011
1. Personnel of the Police¹⁾					
number	29 518	28 627	26 334	32 474	33 862
per cent	100,0	97,0	89,2	110,0	114,7
2. Personnel of the Public Prosecution Service					
a) Office of the Prosecutor General	107	113	108	111	100
b) Regional Prosecution Offices ²⁾	22	35	36	37	35
c) County (Capital) and local prosecution offices	1 294	1 342	1 436	1 510	1 651
d) Total number	1 423	1 490	1 580	1 658	1 786
per cent	100,0	104,7	111,0	116,5	125,5
3. Personnel of the Judiciary					
a) Supreme Court	84	81	82	97	91
b) Regional Courts ³⁾	110	162	162	163	165
c) County (Capital) and local courts	2 473	2 571	2 579	2 648	2 650
of which: dealing with criminal cases	883	935	951	1 002	997
d) Total number	2 667	2 814	2 823	2 908	2 906
of which: dealing with criminal cases	928	1 000	1 017	1 064	1 059
per cent (total)	100,0	105,5	105,8	109,0	109,0
per cent (criminal cases)	100,0	105,9	107,7	113,5	112,9
4. Personnel of the penitentiary establishments					
number	6 615	7 382	7 372	7 786	7 811
per cent	100,0	111,6	111,4	117,7	118,1

Sources

Unified Criminal Statistics of the Investigation Authorities and the Public Prosecution

Egységes nyomozó hatósági és ügyészségi bűnügyi statisztika, ENyÜBS; OSAP 1228. nyt. sz.

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Adult and Juvenile Defendants in Cases Completed with Final Sentence

A jogerős határozattal befejezett büntetőeljárások fiatal- és felnőttkori vádlottjai, OSAP 1294-1295. nyt. sz.

Acts on the National Budget (Act CXXV of 1999, Act of CXXXIII 2001, Act CXVI of 2003

Act CLIII of 2005 and Act CLXIX of 2007)

Az 1999. évi CXXXV. tv., a 2001. évi CXXXIII. tv., a 2003. évi CXVI. tv., a 2005. évi CLIII. tv. és a 2007. évi

CLXIX. tv. (Költségvetési törvények)

Communique on the Personnel of the Ministry of Interior and Ministry of Justice and Law Enforcement

A Belügyminisztérium, illetve az Igazságügyi és Rendészeti Minisztérium személyügyi tájékoztatója

Communiqué on the Personnel of the Office of the Prosecutor General

Legfőbb Ügyészség személyügyi tájékoztatója

Communiqué on the Personnel of the Supreme Court

Legfelsőbb Bíróság személyügyi tájékoztatója

Data of the National Police Headquarter

Országos Rendőr-főkapitányság adatai

¹⁾ Actual professional staff.

²⁾ Regional Prosecution Offices started their activities from 1 July 2003.

³⁾ Regional Courts started their activities from 1 July 2003.